

Lesson 3 – To be, Jobs and nationalities



Book 1

Unit 1 – Lesson 3

Pronouns

I

He

She

It

You

We

They

You

I
↓
am

He, She, It
↓
is

You, We, They
↓
Are

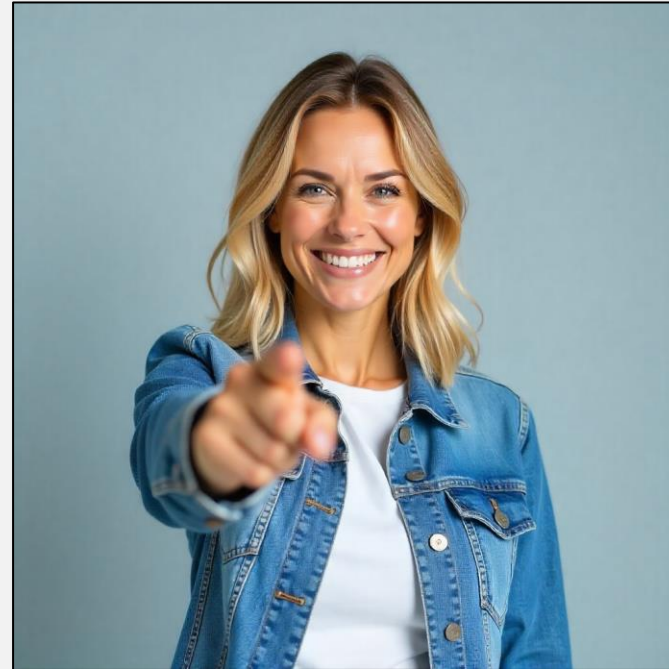
To be

Singular	Plural
I'm (I am)	We're (We are)
You're (You are)	You're (You are)
He's (He is)	They're (They are)
She's (She is)	
It's (it is)	

To be



I am Victor
I am a student



You are Victor
You are a student

To be



He is David
He is a student



She is Maria
She is a student

To be



It is a balloon
It is red



It is a dog
It is happy

To be



We are students
We are friends



you are students
You are in class

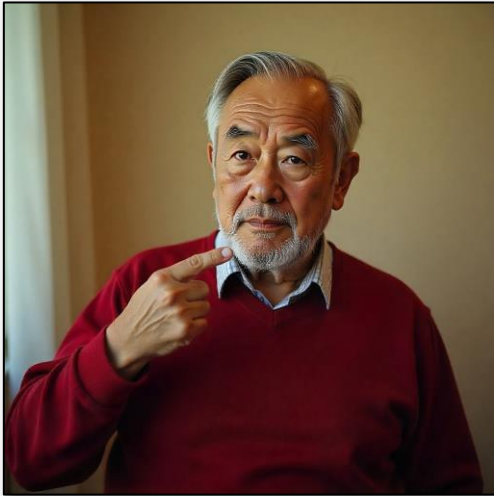


They are students
They are happy

To be (Negative form)

Singular	Plural
I'm not (I am not)	We aren't (We are not)
You aren't (You are not)	You aren't (You are not)
He isn't (He is not)	They aren't (They are not)
She isn't (She is not)	
It isn't (it is not)	

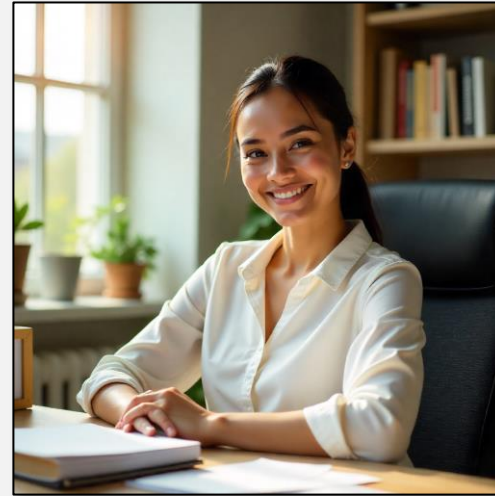
To be (Negative form)



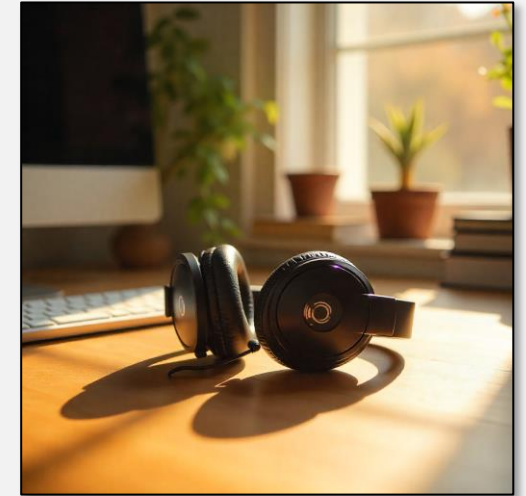
**I'm not a
teacher.**



**He isn't a
doctor.**



**She isn't
tired.**



**It isn't a
phone.**

To be



We aren't teachers.

We're students.



You aren't late.

You're early.



They aren't from here.

They're tourists.

To be (Question)

To make a question, change the order.

Instead of:

You are a student.

Say:

Are you a student?

Instead of:

He is from Brazil.

Say:

Is he from Brazil?

To be (Question)

Question	Positive	Negative
Are you a student?	Yes, I am.	No, I'm not.
Is she a teacher?	Yes, she is.	No, she isn't.
Are they from Canada?	Yes, they are.	No, they aren't.
Is it a balloon?	Yes, it is.	No, it isn't

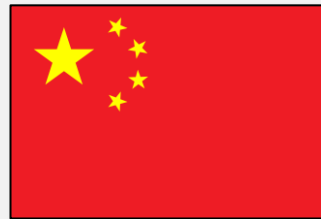
Countries and nationalities



Where is she from?

She is from **China**.

She is **Chinese**.



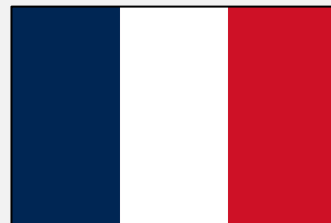
Countries and nationalities



Where is he from?

He is from **France**.

He is **French**.



Countries and nationalities



Where is she from?

She is from **Russia**.

She is **Russian**.



Countries and nationalities



Where is he from?

He is from **United States**. (USA)

He is **American**.



Countries and nationalities



Where is she from?

She is from **Spain**.

She is **Spanish**.



Countries and nationalities



Where is she from?

She is from **India**.

She is **Indian**.



Countries and nationalities



Where is he from?

He is from **Brazil**.

He is **Brazilian**.



Countries and nationalities



Where is she from?

She is from **Germany**.

She is **German**.



Countries and nationalities



Where is he from?

He is from **United kingdom.** (The UK)

He is **British.**

How to Answer Yes/No Questions

● **Step 1: Look at the question**

Example: **Are you a student?**

● **Step 2: Choose Yes or No**

● **Step 3: Use the same subject and the verb**

Example: **Are you a student?**

Answer: Yes, I am – No, I am not

How to Answer Yes/No Questions

✔ If the answer is YES:

Question	Answer
Are you a student?	Yes, I am.
Is he from India?	Yes, he is.
Is she a teacher?	Yes, she is.
Are they from Mexico?	Yes, they are.

● **Step 3: Use the same subject and the verb**

How to Answer Yes/No Questions

✗ If the answer is NO:

Question	Answer
Are you a student?	No, I'm not.
Is he from India?	No, he isn't.
Is she a teacher?	No, she isn't.
Are they from Mexico?	No, they aren't.

 **Tips to remember:**

I → am / I'm not

He / she / it → is / isn't

You / we / they → are / aren't

What do you do?

 Step 1: Ask the question

What do you do?

 *This means: What is your job?*

 Step 2: Answer using "I am a..." or "I'm a..."

 Example:

I'm a teacher.

I'm a student.

I'm a doctor.

What do you do?

● Step 3: Other pronouns – Questions and Answers

Pronoun	Question	Answer
I	What do you do?	I'm a teacher.
You	What do you do?	I'm a student. (answering for myself)
He	What does he do?	He's a driver.
She	What does she do?	She's a nurse.
It	What does it do? (for things/animals)	It's a robot. / It helps people.
We	What do you do? (<i>talking to a group</i>)	We're students.
They	What do they do?	They're doctors.

Asking about jobs



Police Officer



Soccer Player



Actors



Waiter



Doctor



Nurse



Teacher



Mechanic

Asking about jobs



What does he do?

He's a factory worker

He **works** in a factory



What does she do?

She's a secretary

She **works** in an office